

THE ROUND TABLE

Volume LXXVII—1988

Numbers 305–308

INDEX

Note: Alphabetical arrangement is word by word. Article titles are printed in **bold type**, book and document titles in *italic type* and authors' names (articles and books) are in **CAPITALS**. Book reviews are indexed under authors' names only, not title. Abbreviations (eg ANC) are arranged at the beginning of each letter sequence, while acronyms (eg GATT) are treated as ordinary words.

- ANC, 106–7, 419, 424
ABBAS, K. A., *Indira Gandhi: the last phase*, 439–41
Aborigines, Australian, 207–8, 313–14, 346, 416
Aghanistan, 87, 235
Africa (*see also individual countries*, eg Angola; Mozambique; Namibia; Nigeria; South Africa; Tanzania and Front Line States): aid to, 69–71, 92, 243, 244, 246, 277, 280–2, 288–9; books on, 115–16, 214–15, 223–6, 319–20, 328–9, 331–2, 426, 437–8; decolonization, 153–4; history, 223–6, 437–8; Kinnock's visit, 423; second world war in, 328–9; Tanzania's relationships within, 284–7
Afrikaners, 130, 131, 142–52
Agriculture Ministers, Commonwealth, 101
aid, 69–71, 92–5, 243, 244–6; to Mozambique, 77–8, 105, 202, 211, 412, 421; to S. Africa, 3, 419; to Tanzania, 277, 280–2, 288–9; from UK, 113, 210–11, 419, 424
AIDS, 99–100
Akinyemi, Bolaji, 207
Alesana, Tofilau Eti, 419
Amin, Idi, 285
Amnesty International, 39, 108
Anglo-American Corporation, 142–3
Angola: energy supplies, 172; South Africa and, 132, 158, 202; trade and economy, 392–400 *passim*
Anyaoaku, Emeka, 212
ANZUS treaty, 364
apartheid (*see also* South Africa), 5–6, 17, 75–7, 89, 105, 135, 137, 154, 158, 203, 411–12
Arab–Israeli conflict, 27–9, 35, 86
Arab states, India and, 26–38
Arbatov, Georgie, 162
Archer, Norman, 181
arms control and disarmament, 11, 81–2, 163
arms embargo, 410–11
Arusha Declaration, 280, 282
Asia (*see also* Pacific; SAARC; South East Asia; West Asia and individual countries, e.g. India; Malaysia; Pakistan; Sri Lanka): books on, 117, 123–4, 216, 320–4, 332, 427; non-Western political style, 274
Asian Development Bank, 274
Asians: in Britain, 247–50; in Fiji, 45–52, 211
Association of Commonwealth Universities, 213
Attenborough, Richard, 158
Attlee, Clement, 182–9 *passim*
AUSTIN, DENNIS, *The Commonwealth and Britain*, 430–1; *Revisiting Delhi*, 373–86
Australia: Aborigines, 207–8, 313–14, 346, 416; bicentenary and its implications, 207, 336, 342–50; books on, 118–19, 216–17, 333, 428, 429–30, 431–2, 441–2; Britain and, 441–2; Commonwealth and, 367; constitutional reforms, 351–9; economy and

INDEX

- trade, 336-7, 340, 362, 364; Fiji weapons cache, 419; historiography, 342-50; immigration and race relations, 338-40, 362-3, 416; Ireland and, 184, 189; New Caledonia and, 61-2; New Zealand and, 208, 340-1, 360-5, 432; Parliament House opening, 314, 416; policy studies in, 370; politics, 337-8; Round Table groups, 429-30; UK and, 336-7, 441-2; US and, 341; *also mentioned*, 92, 316
- Australia—200 years on** (Editorial), 336-41
- Australian constitutional reform** (RYDON), 351-60
- Australian Historical Association, 348-9
- Australian historiography: will there be life after the bicentenary?** (MILLAR), 342-50
- Australian Law Reform Commission, 177
- BBC, 300-1
- Babangida, Ibrahim, 113, 207
- Bagaza, Jean Baptiste, 114
- Baker, Noel, 182, 183
- Banana, Rev. C.anaan, 211
- Banda, Kamuzu, 104, 315
- Bandaranaike, Sirima, 381, 417
- BANERJI, ARUN KUMAR, India and West Asia: changing images reflect shifts in the regional balance of power**, 26-38
- Bangladesh: elections, 210, 318; establishment of, 295-6; flooding, 113; recognized by Pakistan, 297, 298; unlawful killing and torture, 39-44
- Bangladesh: insurgency in the hills** (RIZVI), 39-44
- Bank for International Settlements, 414
- Barltrop, Roger, 312
- Barrow, Errol, 80
- Bassano, Joe, 313
- Bavandra, Timoci, 211
- Belize, 83
- Bhagwati, Justice, 317
- Bhutto, Z. A., 295, 296, 297
- Biafra, 284-5
- Bicentenary: a New Zealander looks at Australia** (SINCLAIR), 360-5
- Biggs-Davison, Sir John, 293
- Bjelke-Petersen, Sir Joh, 208, 337, 338
- Bolger, Jim, 113
- books: book reviews, 120-7, 218-32, 319-29, 429-42; Commonwealth Bookshelf, 115-19, 214-17, 330-3, 425-8
- Bolton, Geoffrey, 344-5
- Bosman, Herman Charles, 145
- Botha, P. W., 130, 131, 132, 142
- Botswana, 316, 392-400 *passim*, 421, 424
- BOURNE, J. M., *Patronage and society in nineteenth-century England***, 124-5
- BOWLES, NIGEL, *The White House and Capitol Hill: the politics of presidential persuasion***, 220-2
- BOYLE, JOSEPH M., see FINNIS, JOHN**
- Bretton Woods system, 161, 162, 244, 245
- Briggs, Lord, 96, 107
- Britain, *see* United Kingdom
- British Council, 301
- British Documents on the End of Empire Project (BDEEP), 423
- Brook, Sir Norman, 180, 181, 183, 187
- Brooke, Sir Basil, 182, 190-1
- Brookings Institution, 370
- Browne, Dr Noel, 179
- Brunei, 315
- Burton, Montague, 153, 154-5, 164
- CAIN, RICHARD, *New Zealand's international relations: a cultural approach***, 21-5
- Caine, Michael, 114
- Callaghan, James, 297
- Canada (*see also individuals*, e.g. Clark; Mulroney): books on, 117, 428; Commonwealth and, 367; constitutional changes, 212-13; Eire and, 185; as host to CHOGM, 2-3, 20, 104; overseas development assistance, 92, 107; proposal on education, 97, 107; proposal on S. African propaganda, 408-9, 422; trade with US, 211, 251-66
- Canadian International Development Agency, 114
- Canadian-US free trade: not a muddle, not a mess, but an unparalleled disaster** (DRACHE), 251-66
- Caribbean, 85, 118, 216, 314, 332, 427
- CARICOM, 314

INDEX

- Carrington, Lord, 297
 Carter, Paul, 347
 Central American Accord, 86
 CHAN, STEPHEN, *The Commonwealth in world politics: a study of international action*, 432-3
 Chidzero, Dr, 244
 Chifley, 184, 185, 189
 children, S. African, detention of, 89
 China: Hong Kong and, 267-75, 312-13, 420; India and, 29; Tanzania and, 281, 283
 Chinery-Hesse, Mary, 417
 CHINGAMBO, LLOYD JOHN, *SADCC and South Africa: limits and realities of integration under destabilization*, 387-403
 Chirac, Jacques, 208
 Chittagong Hills, unlawful killing and torture in, 39-44
 CHOGM (Commonwealth Heads of Government Meetings): communiques, 7-8, 11-12, 80-96, 127; in Kuala Lumpur, 8, 10, 109, 237; in Melbourne, 298; organization of, 2-3, 8-9, 19-20; press at, 105-6; Ramphal's assessment of, 10-20; in Vancouver, 2-9, 10-20, 74-109
 Chung, Sir S. Y., 272
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 155, 156-7, 164, 309, 310
 Clark, Joe, 106, 132, 318, 422
 Clark, Manning, 347-8
 Climatic Change and Sea Level Rise, Expert Group on, 417
 Colonial Conferences, 366
 commodity prices, 94
 Commonwealth: beginnings, 366-7; consensus and cooperation in, 10-11, 13-15, 80, 96-103, 107; contrasting attitudes to, 317-18; Fiji's departure from, 2, 9, 18-19, 80, 305, 312; international role, 432-3; Ireland's departure from, 179-94, 416; Macmillan's contribution to, 53-4; Pakistan's membership of, 293-302; policy studies centre, 366-72; possible new members, 294; resignations from and failures to join, 2, 9, 18-19, 80, 179-94, 294, 305, 312, 416; S. Africa's membership of, 294, 307-11
 Commonwealth Agriculture Ministers, 101
 Commonwealth and the Vancouver Meeting (Editorial), 2-9
 Commonwealth Association for Education in Journalism, 317
 Commonwealth Bookshelf, 115-19, 214-17, 330-3, 425-8
 Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa, 5, 16, 18, 79, 106, 133, 201-2, 318, 408-15, 422
 Commonwealth Committee on Southern Africa, 89
 Commonwealth Conference for Young Leaders, 114
 Commonwealth Day, 210, 317
 Commonwealth Development Corporation, 211-12
 Commonwealth Employment and Labour Ministers, 114
 Commonwealth Finance Ministers, 67-73, 93
 Commonwealth Foundation, 103
 Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation, 15, 72, 96, 98, 108, 114, 212, 239, 421
 Commonwealth Health Development Programme, 100
 Commonwealth Institute, 103, 108, 114, 210, 294-5, 317
 Commonwealth Journalists Association, 108
 Commonwealth Law Ministers, 88, 99
 Commonwealth Liaison Units, 103
 Commonwealth Ministers Responsible for Women's Affairs, 91-2, 98-9
 Commonwealth Notebook, 104-14, 207-13, 312-18, 416-24
 Commonwealth Poetry Prize, 212
 Commonwealth policy studies: is there a case for a centre? (LOW), 366-72
 Commonwealth Prime Minister: Dr D. F. Malan 1948-54 (GEYSER), 307-11
 Commonwealth Relations Office, 181-2, 186, 191
 Commonwealth Scheme for Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters, 88, 99
 Commonwealth Scholarship Commission, 114
 Commonwealth Science Council, 100-1
 Commonwealth Secretariat (*see also* Ramphal): achievements, 239; Debt Recording and Management System,

INDEX

- 72-3, 98; establishment, 237-8;
Expert Groups, 91-2, 96, 100, 101,
107-8, 114, 369, 417; Human Rights
Unit, 87-8; location, 239-40; role,
8-9, 238; staff, 212, 239, 240-1, 316,
417
- COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT**, *The Commonwealth at the summit: communiques of Commonwealth Heads of Government meetings 1944-1986*, 127
- Commonwealth Secretary-General** (INGRAM), 237-41
- Commonwealth Small States Exposition, 69, 95, 98
- Commonwealth Special Fund for Technical Assistance to Mozambique, 202
- Commonwealth Studies, Institute of, 423
- Commonwealth Trade Union Council, 102
- Commonwealth Universities, Association of, 213
- Commonwealth University for Cooperation in Distance Education, 14, 97
- Commonwealth Writers Prize, 212
- Commonwealth Youth Programme, 100, 108, 417
- communalism, 234-6
- competitiveness: Southern Africa, 389-91
- conservation, 101
- consular cooperation, 102
- CONNELL, JOHN, *New Caledonia: a crisis of decolonization in the South Pacific*, 53-66
- COPELY, ANTHONY, *C. Rajagopalachari: Gandhi's southern commander*, 226-7; *Gandhi*, 226-7
- Corrosions of communalism** (editorial), 234-6
- Costa Rica, 86
- Costello, John A., 179-91 *passim*
- COUNTRYMAN, EDWARD, *The American revolution*, 218-19, 442
- Cyprus, 12, 82-3, 107, 313
- Daniel, John, 316
- de Mel, Ronnie, 210
- de Valera, Eamon, 191
- de Ville, Hennie, 131
- debt, international, 13, 69-72, 92-3, 107, 137-8, 243, 244-6
- decolonization (*see also* empire, end of), 153-4; Pacific region, 53-66, 83
- defence (*see also* arms control), expenditure on, 435-6
- DEGER, SAADET, *Military expenditure in Third World countries*, 435-6
- Deng Xiaoping, 267, 272
- developing countries, war in, 158, 159
- development (*see also* aid): international cooperation for, 81
- Dilemmas of Hong Kong in transition** (WILSON), 267-75
- disarmament, *see* arms control
- disasters and hazards, natural, 91, 107-8
- Documentation**: Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa: first meeting, 201-6; second meeting, 408-15; Commonwealth Finance Ministers, 67-73; Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (Vancouver), 74-103
- Dominions Office, 181
- Douglas, Roger, 318
- Douglas-Home, Sir Alex, 238, 296
- DRACHE, DANIEL, *Canadian-US free trade: not a muddle, not a mess but an unparalleled disaster*, 251-66
- drug abuse and trafficking, 99
- East African Community, 284, 289, 387
- East-West relations, improvement in, 81
- economic cooperation, *see* CARICOM; East African Community; SAARC; SADCC
- economy, world (*see also* finance; trade), 67-8, 89-91, 92-5, 242-6
- Editorials**: *Australia-200 years on*, 336-41; *The Commonwealth and the Vancouver Meeting*, 2-9; *The corrosions of communalism*, 234-6; *Pax Pretoriana?*, 130-5
- education, 14, 96-8, 107, 213, 316
- Egypt, 29-30, 31
- Einstein, Albert, 155-6, 164
- El Salvador, 86
- Elizabeth II, Queen: Australia's Parliament House opened by, 314, 416; Commonwealth Day message, 210; at Commonwealth Institute anniversary, 114; Fiji coup and, 108, 312; as Head of Commonwealth, 19, 80

INDEX

- Eminent Person's Group: S. African mission and report, 75-6, 77, 89
 empire, British: banking in, 228-30; end of, 309, 367, 423; games ethic, 433-4; Oxford and, 222-3; unsuitability of books praising, 420
 empires, overturning of, 434-5
 Employment and Labour Ministers, Commonwealth, 114
 environment, 91, 101, 107-8
 Ershad, Hosain, 107, 210, 318
 ESTERLINE, JOHN H. and MAE H., *How the dominoes fell*, 123-4
 European Community: relations within and with US, 110-11; sanctions against S. Africa, 132, 137; Tanzania and, 281-2; trade with Africa, Caribbean and Pacific, 169
 Evatt, Dr Herbert V., 179-84 *passim*
 Expert Groups, 369, 417; climatic change and sea level rise, 417; distance education, 96; natural disasters, 107-8; women and structural adjustment, 91-2, 108, 417; youth unemployment, 100, 101, 114
- Fabius, Laurent, 59
 Falkland Islands, 113, 420
 Federal Union movement, 110
 Fiji: Asian/Indian society in, 45-52, 211; Commonwealth and, 2, 6-7, 9, 18-19, 80, 105, 108-9, 305, 312; coup and constitutional problems, 6-7, 18, 109, 304-5; political appointments, 211; politics and society, 45-52; VSO in, 405-6; weapons seized, 419
Fiji today: the politics of frustration (ROY), 45-52
 finance, international (*see also* debt; IMF; World Bank; *etc.*), 13-14, 69-72, 92-5, 107, 228-30; reorganization and improvements needed, 161, 243, 244-6; S. Africa and, 410, 413-15, 422
 Finance Ministers, Commonwealth, 67-73, 93
 FINNIS, JOHN, BOYLE, JOSEPH M. and GRISEL, GERMAIN, *Nuclear deterrence, morality and realism*, 324-6
 Fitzgerald, Stephen, 338-9
 Five Continents Peace Initiative, 290
 Flosse, Gaston, 60
 food emergencies, 95
 Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 317
 Foreign Ministers, *see* Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers
 FOSTER, LEONIE, *High hopes: the men and motives of the Australian Round Table*, 429-30
 France: colonies *see* New Caledonia; Martinique; New Zealand and, 208, 318
 FRANGONIKOLOPULOS, CHRISTOS A., *Tanzanian foreign policy: the proportions of autonomy*, 276-92
 Fraser, Malcolm, 340, 371, 422
 Fraser, Peter, 185, 188
 Freud, Sigmund, 155-6, 164
 Front Line States (*see also* Mozambique): assistance to, 17, 77-8, 105, 202; security, 318, 411; Tanzania's role within, 286-90
 Fyjis-Walker, Richard Alyne, 210
- Gandhi, Indira, 32, 34, 237, 298, 379, 381, 382, 439-41
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 27, 226-7
 Gandhi, Rajiv, 326-7; Cabinet, 418; at CHOGM, 5, 6, 104, 105, 106; Pakistan and, 298; popularity, 315; Sri Lanka and, 112, 380-1; *also mentioned*, 209, 381
 Ganilau, Ratu Sir Penaia, 51, 108, 211, 305
 GATT, 74, 243, 244, 254, 316
 Gayoom, President, 107
 Germany, East, 278-9
 Germany, West, 133, 278-9
 GEYSER, O., *A Commonwealth Prime Minister: Dr D. F. Malan 1948-54*, 307-11
 Gibraltar, 209, 313, 420, 427
 Goh Chok Kong, 316
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 132, 163-4
 Gordon, Sir Arthur, 45-6, 47-8, 51
 GRAEBNER, NORMAN A., *The national security: its theory and practice 1945-1960*, 219-20
 GRISEL, GERMAIN, *see* FINNIS, JOHN
 Group of Seven, 90, 242-3, 245, 246; Venice Summit, 68, 70, 71, 90
 Guatemala, 83, 86

INDEX

- Gulf States (*see also* Iran; Iraq), 86-7, 163, 297, 299; war, 34, 35
- GUTCH, SIR JOHN, *Colonial servant*, 126
- Guyana, 83
- Haiti, 314
- Hamzah, Tunku Razaleigh, 314
- Hancock, Sir Keith, 234, 236; obituary, 443
- HARLAND, BRYCE, *New Zealand and the South Pacific*, 303-6
- Hassan, Sir Joshue, 209, 313
- Hawke, Bob, 5, 106, 108, 207-8, 314, 337-8, 339, 340, 416
- Hayden, Bill, 61
- health, ethical and legal problems of, 174-8
- Health Development Programme, Commonwealth, 100
- Heath, Edward, 111
- Hertzog, General J. B. M., 307, 310
- Holdgate, Martin, 417
- Holmes, John Wendell (obituary), 444
- homelessness, 95-6
- Honduras, 86
- Hong Kong: transition from British sovereignty, 267-75, 312-13, 420
- How fares the world economy? (MARSHALL), 242-6
- Howard, John, 338
- Howe, Sir Geoffrey, 106, 107, 317, 419, 420
- human rights, 87-8, 108, 317
- HURD, DOUGLAS, *Immigration and race relations in Britain*, 247-50
- Hussein, Saddam, 32-3
- HYMAN, ANTHONY, *Pakistan and the Commonwealth: an expanding organization*, 293-302
- IBRD, 71
- IMF, 13-14, 70, 71-2, 92, 93, 244, 245, 289, 414
- INF agreement, 163
- immigration and race relations: Australia, 338-40, 362-3, 416; UK, 247-50
- Immigration and race relations in Britain* (HURD), 247-50
- Impact of economic sanctions on the South African economy (SEAGA), 136-41
- Imperial Conferences, 366
- Imperial War Cabinet, 367, 368
- imperialist books, 420
- Independent Commission on International Security Issues, 159, 162
- India: books on, 117, 125, 216, 226-7, 230-2, 322-3, 326-7, 332, 427, 439-41; Commonwealth membership, 308-9, 367; elections, 418; Fiji and, 109; imperialist books in, 420; independence, 125, 308-9, 367; national integration, 439-41; Pakistan and, 28-9, 30, 31, 32, 34, 293-4, 295, 296, 298; partition, 230-2; political changes, 209, 315; social and economic conditions, 326-7; Sri Lanka and Tamils and, 209-10, 380-1, 383, 384; Tanzania and, 281; textile industry, 322-3; war with China, 29; West Asia and, 26-38; violence, 373-86, 418
- India and West Asia: changing images reflect shifts in the regional balance of power (BANERJI), 26-38
- India Office, 181
- Indian Ocean, 84
- Indians: in Fiji, 45-52; in UK, 247-50
- Indo-Sri Lankan Accord of 29 July 1987: a Tamil linguistic province and lasting peace in Sri Lanka (MANOGARAN), 195-200
- Indo-Sri Lankan agreement, 84, 107, 112, 195-200, 381
- INGRAM, DEREK, *Commonwealth Notebook*, 104-14, 207-13, 312-18, 416-24; *The Commonwealth Secretary-General*, 237-41
- International Conference on Children, Repression and the Law in South Africa, 89
- International Conference on Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, 99
- International Development Association, 71, 93, 94, 244
- International Finance Corporation, 71, 93
- International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, 155
- international relations: New Zealand and, 21-5; order and security in, 153-64
- International Year of Shelter for the Homeless, 95-6

INDEX

Iran, 86-7, 163, 297; banking in, 228-30; India and, 31-4, 35
Iraq, 86-7, 163; India and, 31, 32-4, 35
Ireland, 120-3, 367; Commonwealth membership, 179-94, 416
Ireland's departure from the British Commonwealth (O'BRIEN), 179-94
Israel (see also Palestine): India and, 27-9, 35
Italy, waste from, 421

Jamal, Amir, 316
Jamid, Abdul Latif, 315
Japan, 133
Jawara, Dawda, 104
Jaye:wardene, Junius, 107, 112, 210, 318, 380-1, 383
JEWSIEWICKI, B., see NEWBURY, D.
JONES, GEOFFREY, *Banking and empire in Iran: the history of the British bank of the Middle East*, 228-30
Journalists Association, Commonwealth, 108
Jowitt, Lord, 182, 189
Junejo, Muhammad Khan, 293, 300

Kampuchea, 85
Kanak nationalism, 53-66, 305-6
Kant, Immanuel, 156
KAPUR, ASHOK, *Pakistan's nuclear development*, 320-2
Karanja, Josephat, 315
Kaunda, Kenneth, 5, 104-5, 106
Kenya, 207, 209, 284, 315
Kerr, Philip Henry, 109
KHILNANI, NIRANJAN M., *India's road to independence*, 125
Kibaki, Mwai, 315
KILLINGRAY, DAVID, see RATH-BONE, RICHARD
King, Mackenzie, 183
Kinnoek, Neil, 423-4
Kirby, James, 177
Kirby, Peter, 114
Kirk, Norman, 22
Kolone, Va'ai, 419
Kuwait, 34, 36
Kyprianou, President, 82, 313

Ladd, William, 156
Laithwaite, Sir Gilbert, 181
Lange, David, 208, 318, 340, 364
Latin America, books on, 117-18, 332, 427
law, scientific advances and, 174-8
Law Ministers, Commonwealth, 88, 99
law of the sea, 89
Lawson, Nigel, 107
League of Nations, 155-6
Least Developed Countries, Substantial New Programme of Action for, 95
Lebanon, 86
Lee, Martin, 269, 270, 271, 273, 312
Lee Kuan Yew, 11, 104, 107, 420
Lesotho, 392-400 *passim*
Liesching, Sir Percival, 190
Lini, Father Walter, 313, 419
Liu Yiu Chu, Dorothy, 271, 272
Lomé Convention, 169
Lothian Foundation, 109-11
LOUIS, WILLIAM RODGER and STOOKEY, ROBERT W., *The end of the Palestine mandate*, 438-9
Louvre Accord on exchange rates, 90
Low, Anthony, 423
LOW, ANTHONY, *Commonwealth policy studies: is there a case for a centre?*, 366-72

Machtig, Sir Eric, 182, 187
Mafart, Alain, 208, 318
Malan, Dr D. F., 307-11
Malan, Magnus, 132
Malaysia, 109, 208, 314, 323-4
Malawi, 315, 392-400 *passim*
Maldives Islands, 91, 107
Mandela, Nelson, 422
MANGAN, J. A., *The games ethic and imperialism*, 433-4
MANOGARAN, C., *The Indo-Sri Lankan Accord of 29 July 1987: a Tamil linguistic province and lasting peace in Sri Lanka*, 195-200
Maori culture, 22-4, 418
Mapanje, Jack, 315
Mara, Ratu Sir Kamisese, 6, 51, 108, 211, 305, 312
Marks, Shula, 423
Marshall, Sir Peter, 417
MARSHALL, PETER, *How fares the world economy?*, 242-6
Martinique, 65

INDEX

- Mauritius, 420
 MacBride, Sean, 179-91 *passim*
 McINTOSH, NEIL, **Volunteers: an exercise in professional technical assistance**, 404-7
 MacIntyre, Stuart, 345
 McLaren, Robert, 212
 Macmillan, Harold, 153-4, 155, 164
 McMurty, Roy, 203
Medical scientific advances: some moral, ethical and legal challenges (STUART), 174-8
 Mediterranean (see also Gibraltar), 85, 427
 MEHMET, OZAY, *Development in Malaysia poverty, wealth and trusteeship*, 323-4
 Melanesians: in New Caledonia, 53-66
 Menzies, Robert, 310, 351
 Messmer, Pierre, 64
 Middle East (see also Egypt; Iran; Iraq; Israel; West Asia), 86-7, 228-30, 438-9
 military expenditure, 435-6
 MILLAR, TOM, *Australian historiography: will there be life after the bicentenary?*, 342-50
 MILLER, J. D. B., *Australians and British: social and political connections*, 441-2
 MINES, *The warrior merchants: textiles, trade and territory in south India*, 322-3
 Mocumbi, Dr Pascoal, 421
 Mohamad, Dr Mahathir, 8, 10, 109, 208, 314
 Moi, Daniel Arap, 207, 209, 315
 Moloney, John, 345
 Montgomery, William, 212
 MOORE, R. J., *Making the new Commonwealth*, 230-2
 Motlana, Dr Nthato, 422
 Mozambique: aid and assistance to, 77-8, 105, 202, 211, 412, 421; Commonwealth and, 18, 77-8, 105, 211, 294, 412, 421; security, 411; Tanzania and, 286, 288, 289; trade and economy, 392-400 *passim*
 MSABAHA, IBRAHIM, S. R. and SHAW, TIMOTHY, *Confrontation and liberation in southern Africa: regional directions after the Nkomati accord*, 319-20
 Mugabe, Robert, 5, 106, 211, 287, 421, 424
 Muldoon, Sir Robert, 113, 340
 Mulroney, Brian: free trade negotiations with US, 251, 252-4, 255, 256, 260, 264; also mentioned, 3, 80, 104, 105, 106, 213, 371
 Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency, 7, 244
 MURTHI, V. K. and SHARMA, GAUTAM, *Rajiv Gandhi: challenge and choices*, 326-7
 Museveni, Yoweri, 209
 Muzenda, Simon, 211
 MWASE, NGILA, *The Namibian transport and energy system: dependency and disengagement from South Africa*, 165-74
 Mwinyi, Ali Hassan, 208
 Namaliu, Rabbie, 418
 Namibia, 79, 165-73, 203, 411
Namibian transport and energy system: dependency and disengagement from South Africa (MWASE), 165-74
 Nassau Fellowship Programme, 78
 Nasser, Abdul, 29, 30
 nationalism, 234-6
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 27-8
 New Caledonia: independence movement, 12, 83, 53-66, 305-6
New Caledonia: a crisis of decolonization in the South Pacific (CONNELL), 53-66
 New Commonwealth Society, 155, 156
 New Zealand, 208, 318, 418; Australia and, 208, 340-1, 360-5, 432; books on, 118, 217, 333, 431-2; Eire and, 185; elections, 113; international relations, 21-5; nationalism, 431; South Pacific and, 303-6, 316
New Zealand and the South Pacific (HARLAND), 303-6
New Zealand's international relations: a cultural approach (CAIN), 21-5
 NEWBURY, D. and JEWSEWICKI, B., *African historiographies: what history for which Africa?*, 437-8
 Nicaragua, 86
 Nigeria, 113, 207, 315, 421
 Nkomati Accords, 288
 Nkomo, Joshua, 211, 421
 Non-Aligned Movement, 34, 35, 112

INDEX

- Non-Governmental Organizations, 423
 Northern Ireland, 190-1
 nuclear deterrence, 324-6
 Nuclear Free Zone, S. Pacific, 83-4, 306
 nuclear test ban treaties, 81-2
 nuclear weapons, reduction in (*see also* arms control), 163
 Nwachukwu, Ike, 207
 Nyrere, Julius, 112, 208; foreign policy, 176-92
- OAU, 285, 286, 287
 OECD, 113, 246
 Obasanjo, Olusegun, 318, 411, 422
Obituaries: Sir Keith Hancock, 443; John Wendell Holmes, 444
 O'BRIEN, JOHN, *Ireland's departure from the British Commonwealth*, 179-94
 oil crises, India and, 32-4
 Okanagan Statement on Southern Africa and Programme of Action, 4-6, 15-18, 75-9, 204-6
 OLIVER, ROLAND and SANDERSON, G. N., *The Cambridge history of Africa, Vol. 6: From 1890-1905*, 223-6
 OPEC, 32
 Organization of African Unity, 285, 286, 287
 Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, 85
 Organization of the Islamic Conference, 297
 overseas development assistance, 70, 92
- Pacific (*see also* Fiji; New Caledonia; New Zealand; Melanesia; Vanuatu etc.) air routes across, 341; books on, 118-19, 217, 333, 428; decolonization, 53-66, 83; fisheries protection, 316; New Zealand's role in, 21-5; nuclear-free zone, 83-4
 Pakistan: books on, 216, 230-2, 320-2, 332, 427; Chittagong Hill tribes, 40-1; Commonwealth and, 293-302; India and, 28-9, 30, 31, 32, 34, 293-4, 295, 296, 298; nuclear development, 320-2; UK and, 293, 295-6, 297, 300-1
Pakistan and the Commonwealth: an expanding organization (HYMAN), 293-302
- Palestine, 86, 438-9; Indian attitudes to, 27-9, 35
 Palme Commission, 159, 162
 PANIGRAHI, D. N., *Indira Gandhi: an apostle of national integration*, 439-41
 Pao, Sir Y. K., 268, 272
 Papua New Guinea, 6, 111-12, 418, 419
 Paris Club, 70, 92
Pax Pretoriana? (Editorial), 130-5
 peace and security, safeguarding of, 153-64; in S. Pacific, 304-6
 Peaceful Nuclear Explosions Treaty, 81
 Pearson, Lester, 185, 188
 Pindling, Sir Lynden, 104
 Pisani, Edgard, 59
 Plunkett, Sir Horace, 120-2
 politics, world, 11
 Polynesian culture, 22-5
 Pons, Bernard, 50, 62
 population growth, problems of, 160-1
 Punta del Este Declaration, 74, 75
- Rabat Conference of Islamic States, 30
 Rabuka, Lt. Col. Siteveni, 6, 51, 108, 109, 211, 304, 305
 race relations, *see* immigration
 Rahman, Tunku Abdul, 208
Rainbow Warrior, 208, 318
 Ramachandran, M. G., 209, 315
 Ramphal, Shridath: Irish visit, 416; Mozambique visit, 421; as Secretary-General, 237-9, 240-1; *also mentioned*, 112, 135, 294, 301
RAMPHAL, SHRIDATH, Reflections on Vancouver, 10-20; *Report of the Commonwealth Secretary-General 1987*, 126; *A world without order*, 153-64
RATHBONE, RICHARD and KILLINGRAY, DAVID, Africa and the second world war, 328-9
 Reagan, Ronald, 134, 163, 252-3, 254
 Reeves, Sir Paul, 418
Reflections on Vancouver (RAMPHAL), 10-20
Revisiting Delhi (AUSTIN), 373-86
 Rhodesia (*see also* Zimbabwe), 279-80, 286-7
 Richardson, Elliot, 163
 Rickard, John, 345-6
 RIZVI, GOWHER, *Bangladesh: insurgency in the hills*, 39-44

INDEX

- Robertson, Patsy, 212
 Robinson, Roy, 314
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 157
 Round Table movement, 368, 371, 429-30
 ROY, W. T., *Fiji today: the politics of frustration*, 45-52
 Royal Commonwealth Society, 417
 Rugby, Lord, 182, 187
 RYDON, JOAN, *Australian constitutional reform*, 351-9
- SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation), 84, 298, 384
 SADCC (Southern African Development Coordination Conference) (*see also* Angola; Mozambique; Tanzania; Zimbabwe): aid to, 3, 77; aims and achievements, 287; Namibian membership, 169, 170, 172; S. Africa and, 387-403; trade and competitiveness within, 387-403
 SADCC and South Africa: limits and realities of integration under destabilization (CHINGAMBO), 387-403
 Sadat, Anwar, 30
 St Helena, 212
 Salom, Philip, 212
 Samoa, 303, 304, 419
 SANDERSON, G. N., *see* OLIVER, ROLAND
 Sandiford, L. Erskine, 67
 Saudi Arabia, 34
 Science Council, Commonwealth, 100-1
 scientific advance, ethical and legal aspects of, 174-8
 sea, law of the, 89
 Seaga, Edward, 106, 114, 132-3, 314
 SEAGA, EDWARD, *Impact of economic sanctions on the South African economy*, 136-41
 second world war, 328-9
 Senior, Olive, 212
 Seychelles, 286, 290
 SHARMA, GAUTAM, *see* MURTHI, V. K.
 'Sharpeville Six', 412
 SHAW, TIMOTHY, *see* MSABAHA, IBRAHIM S. R.
 Sierra Leone, 406, 422
 SINCLAIR, KEITH, *The bicentenary: a New Zealander looks at Australia*, 360-5; *A destiny apart: New Zealand's search for national identity*, 431-2; *Tasman relations: New Zealand and Australia*, 431-2
 Singapore, 209, 316, 419-20
 Singh, Charan, 237
 Sino-British Joint Declaration, 267-8
 small states, special problems of, 87, 94-5
 Smith, Arnold, 237, 238, 240, 296
 Smuts, General, 307, 308-9, 310
 Somare, Michael, 111, 418
 Sope, Barak, 419
 South Africa: Afrikaner attitudes, 142-52; aid to, 3, 419; Angola and, 132, 158, 202; books on, 115, 116, 215, 319-20, 331-2, 426; border raids, 421-2; children detained, 89, 107; CHOGM discussion of, 3-6, 9, 15-18, 25-9, 89, 105-7; Commonwealth membership, 154, 294, 307-11; Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on, 5, 16, 18, 79, 106, 133, 201-3, 318, 408-15, 422; dependency on, 165-73, 397-401; destabilization, 319-20, 387-403; disinvestment in, 137-8, 202, 413-15, 422; EPG mission and report, 75-6, 77, 89; economy, 136-7; elections, 130-1; international finance and, 410, 413-15; militarization, 132; Namibia and, 165-73; Okanagan Statement on, 4-6, 15-18, 75-9, 204-6; political situation, 130-2; propaganda and censorship, 202-3, 408-9, 410, 422; relations with neighbouring territories, 132, 158, 165-73, 202, 421-2; SADCC and, 387-403; sanctions against, 15-16, 76-7, 105-6, 132-5, 136-41, 201-2, 204-5, 409-11, 419, 422; Tanzania and, 286, 288, 289-90; UK and, 3-4, 5, 9, 15-16, 76-7, 105-6, 107, 134-5, 307-10, 419, 424
 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), 84, 298, 384
 South Commission, 112
 South-East Asia (*see also individual countries, eg* Malaysia), 85, 123-4
 South Pacific (*see also* New Caledonia; Papua New Guinea; Vanuatu): decolonization, 53-66, 83, 304; New Zealand and, 303-6

INDEX

South Pacific Forum, 6, 304; fisheries protection, 316; New Caledonian independence and, 61, 62, 83, 305-6
 South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone, 83-4, 306
 Southern Africa: Okanagan Statement on, 4-6, 15-18, 75-9, 204-6; Tanzania and, 286-7, 288, 289-90
 Southern African Customs Union, 398
 Southern African Development Co-ordination Conference, *see* SADCC
 Soviet Union, 81, 162-3, 235
 Special Commonwealth Fund for Mozambique, 412, 421
 Sri Lanka: agreement with India, 84, 107, 112, 195-200, 381; elections, 318; Pakistan and, 299; violence in, 380-1
 Stevens, Siaka, 422
 stock market crash, 161, 242, 243, 244
 STOOKEY, ROBERT W., *see* LOUIS, WILLIAM ROGER
 STUART, KENNETH L., **Medical scientific advance: some moral, ethical and legal challenges**, 174-8
 Sukuna, Ratu Sir Lala, 48
 supranational organizations, 110
 SWAPO, 169
 Swaziland, 288, 392-400 *passim*
 SYMONDS, RICHARD, *Oxford and empire: the last lost cause?*, 222-3

 Tambo, Oliver, 135, 154
 Tamils, 112, 195-200, 209-10, 299, 380-1
 Tanzania, 208; foreign policy, 276-92; trade and economy, 392-400 *passim*
Tanzanian foreign policy: the proportions of autonomy (FRANGONI-KOLOPOULOS), 276-92
 Terrill, Ross, 346
 terrorism, 88
 Thatcher, Margaret: African visit, 207; attitude to Commonwealth, 5, 9; Australian visit, 337; at CHOGM, 105, 106, 108; Commonwealth Secretary-General and, 237, 241; Fiji and, 312; S. African policy, 5, 105, 106, 135, 207, 419, 422, 424; *also mentioned*, 294, 313, 317
 Third World Foundation, 112
 Thloloe, Joe, 422
 Thyagarajan, Dr Gopalakrishna, 316

TINKER, HUGH, *Men who overturned empires: fighters, dreamers and schemers*, 434-5
 Tjibaou, Jean-Marie, 63
 Tokelau, 303
 trade, 68, 242-4; Australia-New Zealand, 208, 362, 364; Australian, 336-7, 340-1; European Community, 169; India-West Asia, 31-4, 35; liberalization, 256-7; Namibian, 165-73; negotiations, *see* Uruguay Round; SADCC, 387-403; S. African (*see also* S. Africa: sanctions), 133, 138-41; Tanzanian, 277, 281, 283, 288-9; UNCTAD VII, 90-1; US-Canada, 211, 251-66; Vancouver Declaration on, 4, 13, 74-5
 trade unions, 102
 transport system, Namibian, 165-73
 Treurnicht, Andries, 131
 Trinidad and Tobago, 314
 Truman, Harry, 157
 Turks and Caicos Islands, 313

 US-USSR Threshold Test Ban Treaty, 81
 Uganda, 209, 284, 285-6
 UNCTAD VII, 90-1, 92, 95
 unemployment, youth, 101-2, 108, 114
 United Arab Emirates, 34, 36, 297
 United Kingdom: as aid donor, 113, 210-11, 419, 424; Australia and, 336-7, 441-2; books on, 222-3, 228-30, 430-1, 433-4, 441-2; Commonwealth and, 180, 366-7, 369-70, 430-1; colonies' independence and end of empire (*see also* empire, British), 309, 367, 423; Hong Kong agreement with China, 267-75; immigration and race relations, 247-50; Indian partition and, 40-1; Ireland and, 179-94; Pakistan and, 293, 295-6, 297, 300-1; Palestinian partition and, 27; S. Pacific and, 306; S. Africa and, 3-4, 5, 9, 15-16, 76-7, 105-6, 107, 134-5, 307-10, 419, 424; Tanzania and, 277, 278, 279-80, 283; US and, 110; Zimbabwe and, 421
 United Nations: arms embargo, 410-11; Bhutto's anguish at, 295; Commission on Narcotic Drugs, 99; Conference on Implementation of 1971 Declaration of Indian Ocean as Zone of Peace, 84;

INDEX

- Conference on Trade and Development, 90-1, 92, 95; establishment and charter, 156-7, 159; International Conference on the Middle East, 86; hostility towards, 158; memoirs of life associated with, 227-8; New Caledonian independence and, 61, 305; Resolution on Cyprus, 82; Security Council, 159, 162, 163, 295
- United States: Australia and, 341; books on, 218-19, 442; Europe and, 110-11; improved relations with Soviet Union, 81, 162-3; national security policy, 219-20; presidential-congressional relations, 220-2; revolution, 218-19, 442; Tanzania and, 279, 282-3, 287; trade, 242, 244; trade with Canada, 211, 251-66; trade with S. Africa, 133-4; UK and, 110
- Uregei, Yann-Celene, 63
- URQUHART, BRIAN, *A life in peace and war*, 227-8
- Uruguay Round, 74-5, 242-3, 244, 245, 246
- VSO, 404-7
- Vance, Cyrus, 162, 163
- Vanuatu, 62, 304, 313, 418, 419
- Vancouver, CHOGM held at, *see* CHOGM
- Vancouver Declaration on World Trade, 4, 13, 74-5
- Vassiliou, George, 313
- Venezuela, 83
- Vesikula, Ratu Meli, 6-7
- Voluntary Service Overseas, 404-7
- Walcot, Derek, 317-18
- Wales, Charles Prince of, 314
- Walker, Gordon, 181-2
- WALLACE-TARRY, JEREMY, *My friendship with an Afrikaans farming family*, 142-52
- war, avoidance of, 153-64, 304-6
- Ward, Russel, 347
- WEST, TREVOR, *Horace Plunkett, co-operation and politics: an Irish biography*, 120-3
- West Asia, India and, 26-38
- Western Samoa, 419
- Whitlam, Gough, 353, 354, 358
- Wilson, Charles, 346
- WILSON, DICK, *The dilemmas of Hong Kong in transition*, 267-75
- Wingti, Paia, 111, 418
- women, impact of structural adjustment on, 91-2, 108, 417
- Women's Affairs, Commonwealth Ministers for, 91-2, 98-9
- World Bank, 71, 93, 94, 244, 245-6, 289
- World Campaign against Military and Nuclear Collaboration with South Africa, 410
- World Commission on Environment and Development, 91
- World Health Organization, 99-100
- World without order (RAMPHAL), 153-64
- Xu Jiatun, 268
- Yahya Khan, 295
- Young Leaders, Commonwealth Conference for, 114
- Youth Programme, Commonwealth, 100, 108, 417
- Youth Unemployment, Expert Group on, 100, 101, 114
- Zambia, 284, 392-400 *passim*
- Zanzibar, 278
- Zia, Khalida, 210
- Zia-ul-Haq, General, 293, 297, 380
- Zimbabwe, 211, 388-400 *passim*, 424

